



2022-01-26

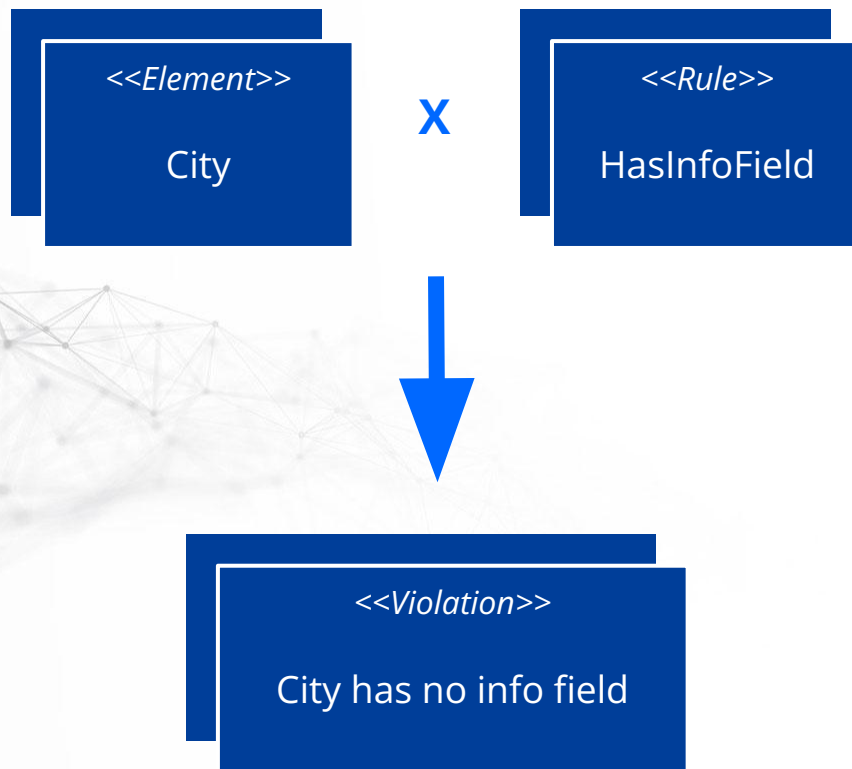
Overview R&D 2022

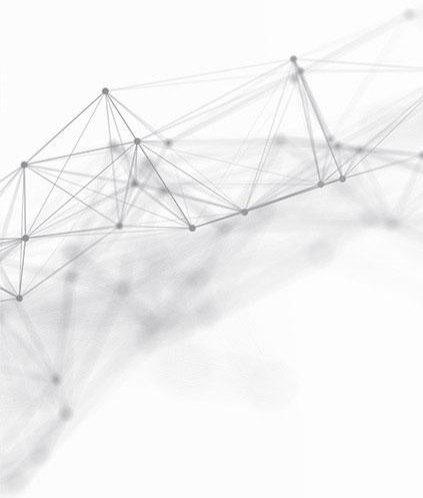
Koen De Cock & Frédéric Hannes




nsx
NORMALIZED SYSTEMS

1. **Validations**
2. **Transmutations**
3. **ModelLoadingListeners**
4. **Expanders**
5. **OptionTypes**
6. **TestModelBuilder**
7. **Metamodels**
8. **μRadiant**
9. **NS Scripting**
10. **NS Initializer**
11. **Docker Images**
12. **Product Development**
13. **New Foundation**





zooApp::1.0.0 ⁴ animals ¹ + settings

Filter el... 

Right-click to interact

- animals ¹
 - dataElement
 - Animal ¹
 - fields
 - + name
 - + species
 - Species

edit neighbors (in 0, out 1) validations ¹

animals::Animal DataElement

DataElementHasInfoFieldRule

Missing Defaults

A data element should have at least one info field. Without any info fields, no data will be visible in the UI tables.

<DataElement animals::Animal> has no isInfoField field



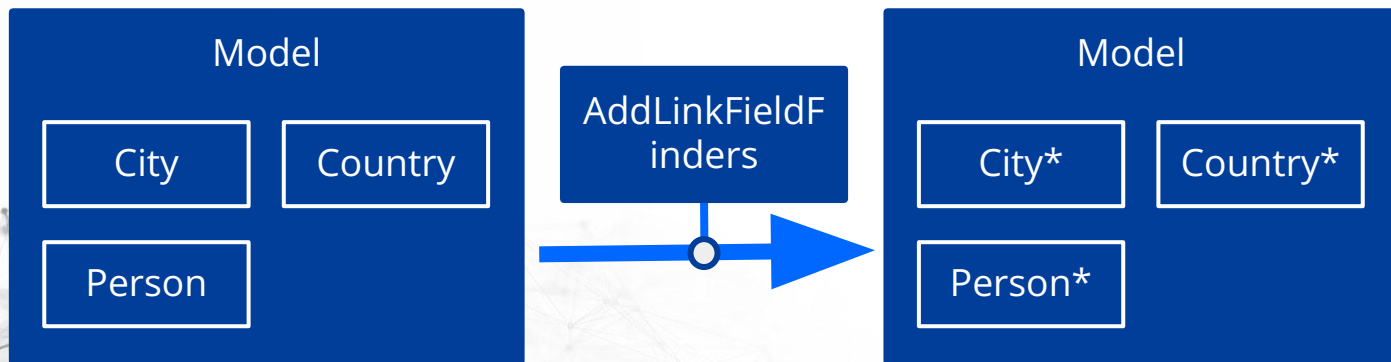
Validations

Custom Rules

```
@ValidationRule(  
    element = "elements::Field",  
    severity = ValidationSeverity.SUGGESTION,  
    reason = "Field names should start with lowercase letters.",  
    description = "The first two letters of a Field's name should be lowercase characters."  
)  
@ValidationGroup("Naming")  
public class FieldNamingRule implements ValidatableRule<FieldComposite> {  
    public void validate(FieldComposite field, Critiques critiques) {  
        String name = field.getName();  
        if (name.length() == 0 || !Character.isLowerCase(name.charAt(0))) {  
            critiques.add(field, "{element} name must start with lowercase letter");  
        }  
        if (name.length() >= 2 && Character.isUpperCase(name.charAt(1))) {  
            critiques.add(field, "{element} name's second character must be lowercase");  
        }  
        if (name.contains("_")) {  
            critiques.add(field, "{element} name should not contain underscores");  
        }  
    }  
}
```



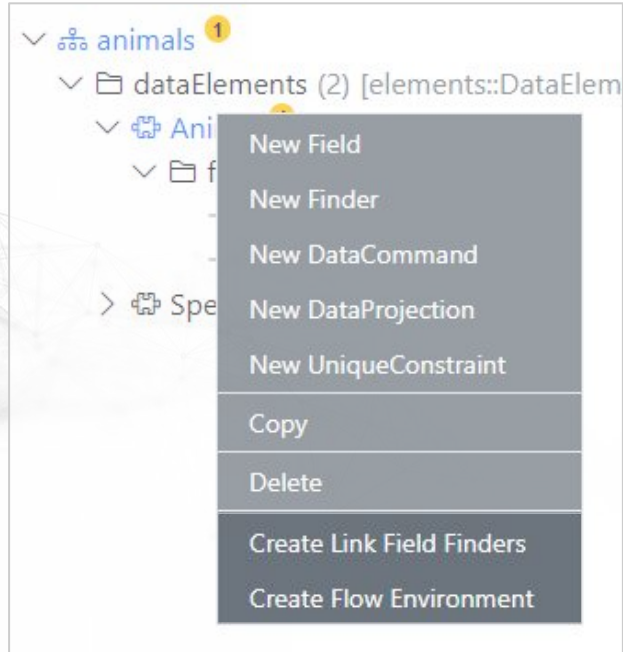
Transmutations





Transmutations

Integrated in μ Radiant

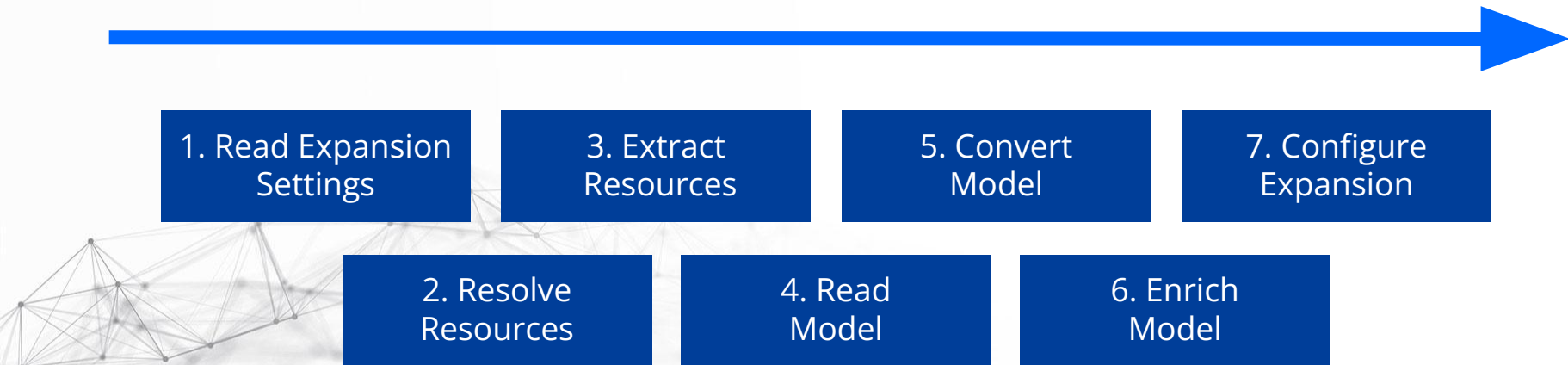


Transmutations

Custom Transmuter

```
@Transmutation(  
    element = "elements::DataElement",  
    description = "Adds a FlowElement and status field to the target DataElement"  
)  
public class CreateFlowEnvironment implements ModelTransmuter<DataElementComposite> {  
  
    @Override  
    public void transmute(DataElementComposite dataElement, ModelTransmutationContext context) {  
        ComponentCompositeBuilder.merge(dataElement.getComponent(), context, comp -> {  
            comp.flowElements(flowElement -> {  
                flowElement.name(dataElement.getName() + "Flow");  
                flowElement.packageName(dataElement.getPackageName());  
                flowElement.statusField("status");  
                flowElement.targetClass(dataElement.getPackageName() + "." + dataElement.getName());  
            });  
        });  
    }  
}
```

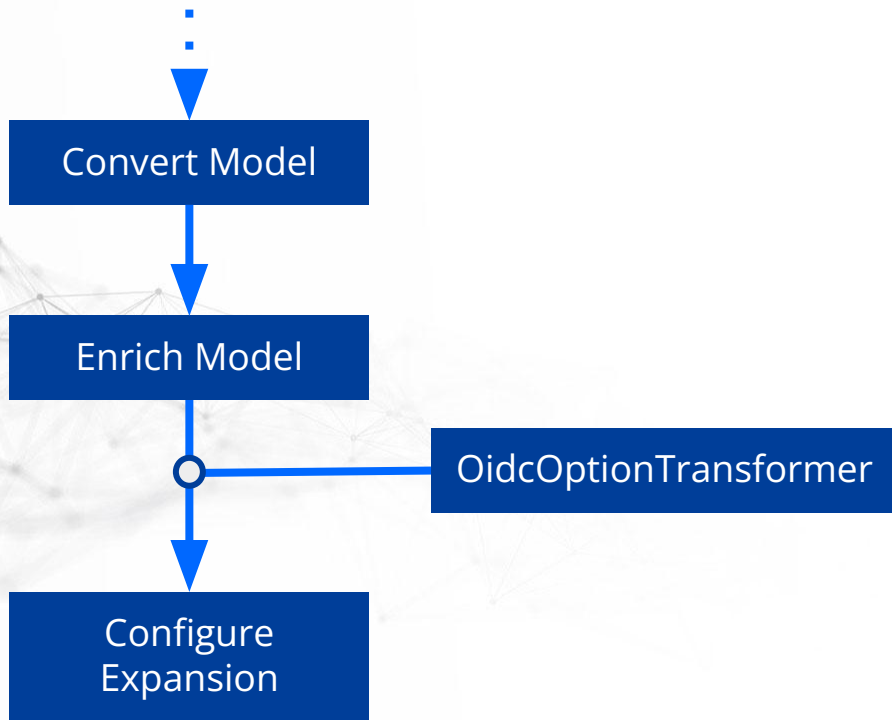






ModelLoader

ModelLoadingListeners





ModelLoadingListeners

```
<modelLoadingListeners>
  <modelLoadingListener name="net.democritus.expander.OidcOptionTransformer">
    <modelLoadingStep name="EnrichModelStep"/>
    <implementation>net.democritus.expander.OidcOptionTransformer</implementation>
  </modelLoadingListener>
</modelLoadingListeners>
```

```
public class OidcOptionTransformer implements ModelLoadingStepListener<EnrichModelResult> {

    @Override
    public void afterStep(EnrichModelResult result, ModelLoadingContext context) {
        //...
    }
}
```



- Vector 🦴
- new Long(String) 🦴
- Long.longValue() 🦴
- Java 7 🦴 → Java 17 (Java 21 LTS in september 2023)
- new Long(0) 🦴
- Legacy methods 🦴
- EngineService#collector 🦴
- *target.element.projection* / *target.class.custom* replaces *targetClass* 🦴



- Cached Workflow Configuration
- DetailsWithoutRefs Projection
- StateTask timeout
- *Run now* button for workflow
- Finder *in* operator
- ContextRetriever allows Context updates in Control Layer
- *myComp.ns.properties* file





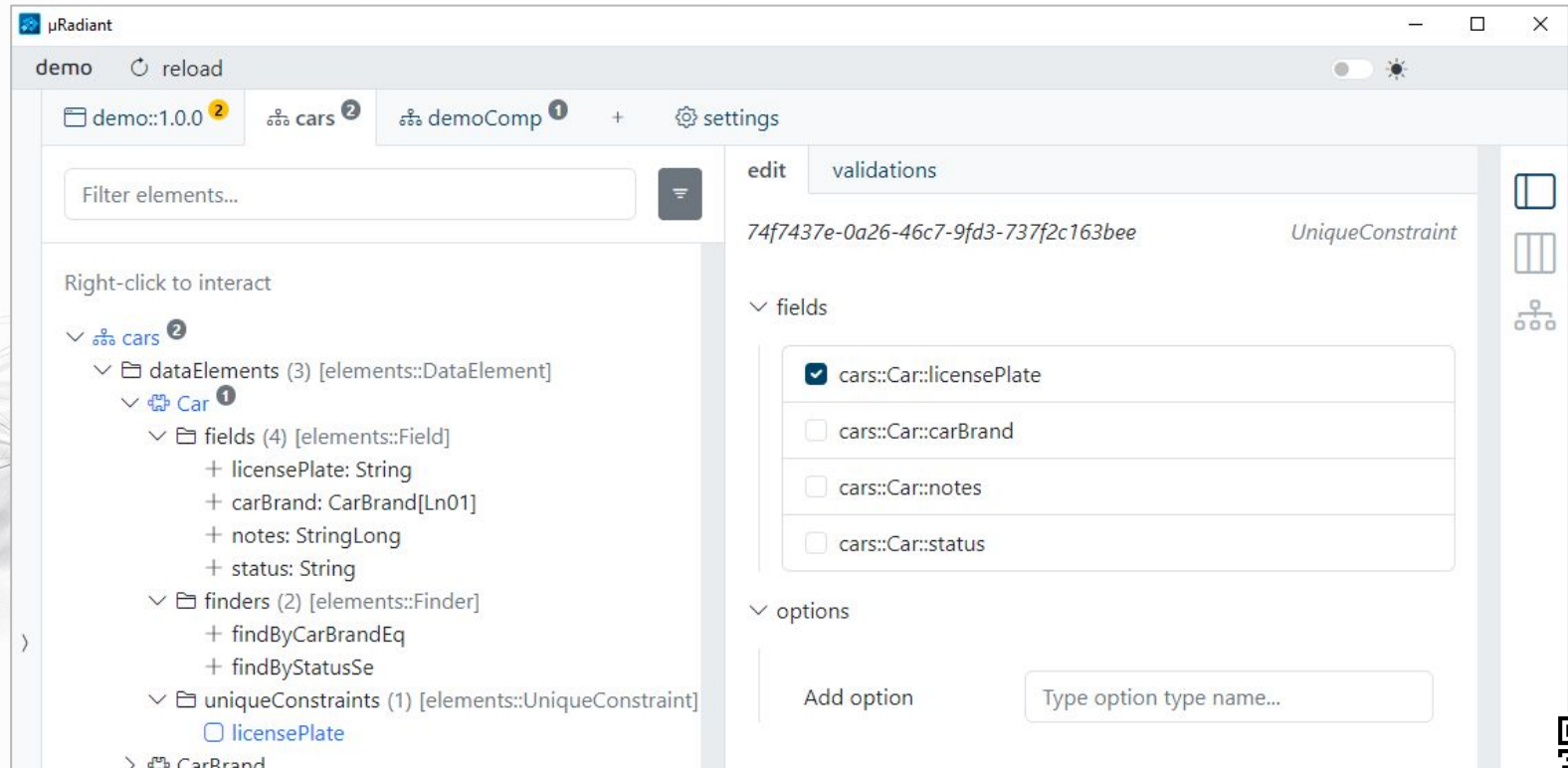
Expanders

Improved Model Loading Errors

```
net.democritus.elements.ElementNotFoundException: Cannot find Field(registration::Person::Status)

    at FlowElementTreeToComposite.getStatusField (statusField=Status, targetElement=<DataElement
registration::Person>)
    at FlowElementTreeToComposite.mapTree (tree=<FlowElement registration::PersonFlow>)
    at ComponentTreeToComposite.mapFlowElement (flowElement=<FlowElement registration::PersonFlow>)
    at ComponentTreeToComposite.mapTree (tree=<Component registration>)
    at ModuleCompositeModelLoader.loadModules (moduleType=<ModuleType elements::JeeComponent>)
    at ExpansionCompositeModelConverter.convert (program=<Application demo::1.0.0>,
programType=<ProgramType elements::JeeApplication>)
    at ModelLoader.performStep (step=ConvertModelStep)
    at ModelLoader.loadModel (expansionSettings=F:\NSF\workspace\demo\conf\expansionSettings.xml)
```





The screenshot displays the μRadiant application window. The top bar shows the application name and a 'demo' tab with a 'reload' button. Below the bar, there are tabs for 'demo::1.0.0', 'cars', 'demoComp', and 'settings'. The main interface is divided into two panes. The left pane, titled 'Right-click to interact', shows a tree view of the 'cars' data element. The tree structure is as follows:

- cars (2)
 - dataElements (3) [elements::DataElement]
 - Car (1)
 - fields (4) [elements::Field]
 - licensePlate: String
 - carBrand: CarBrand[Ln01]
 - notes: StringLong
 - status: String
 - finders (2) [elements::Finder]
 - findByCarBrandEq
 - findByStatusSe
 - uniqueConstraints (1) [elements::UniqueConstraint]
 - licensePlate

The right pane, titled 'edit', shows the 'validations' tab. It displays a unique constraint for the 'licensePlate' field, with the value '74f7437e-0a26-46c7-9fd3-737f2c163bee'. Below this, there is a list of fields with checkboxes to select or deselect them. The 'cars::Car::licensePlate' field is selected. The other fields are 'cars::Car::carBrand', 'cars::Car::notes', and 'cars::Car::status'. At the bottom of the right pane, there is an 'options' section with an 'Add option' button and a text input field labeled 'Type option type name...'.



Define OptionTypes in expansion-resources

- Enumerate valid ElementTypes
- Value (no value/required/regex)
- Cascade
- Alias
- Deprecate (with validUntil)
- Always enabled (with default value)

```
<optionType name="ejb3.useEjbInControl">
  <description>
    Adds ejb3.1 as a technology
    to the control layer together with
    a dependency on `javax:javaee-api`.
  </description>
  <elementTypes>
    <elementType component="elements"
      name="Application"/>
    <elementType component="elements"
      name="ApplicationInstance"/>
    <elementType component="elements"
      name="Component"/>
  </elementTypes>
  <valueConstraint>
    <noValue>true</noValue>
  </valueConstraint>
</optionType>
```



Replaces ModelSpecBuilder to add integration with ModelLoader

- Includes ModelLoadingListeners
- Supports OptionType cascade, alias ...

```
ModelSpecBuilder specBuilder=  
    new ModelSpecBuilder();  
return specBuilder.buildAndFind(  
    component("testComp",  
        dataElement("City")),  
    dataElement("testComp::City"));
```

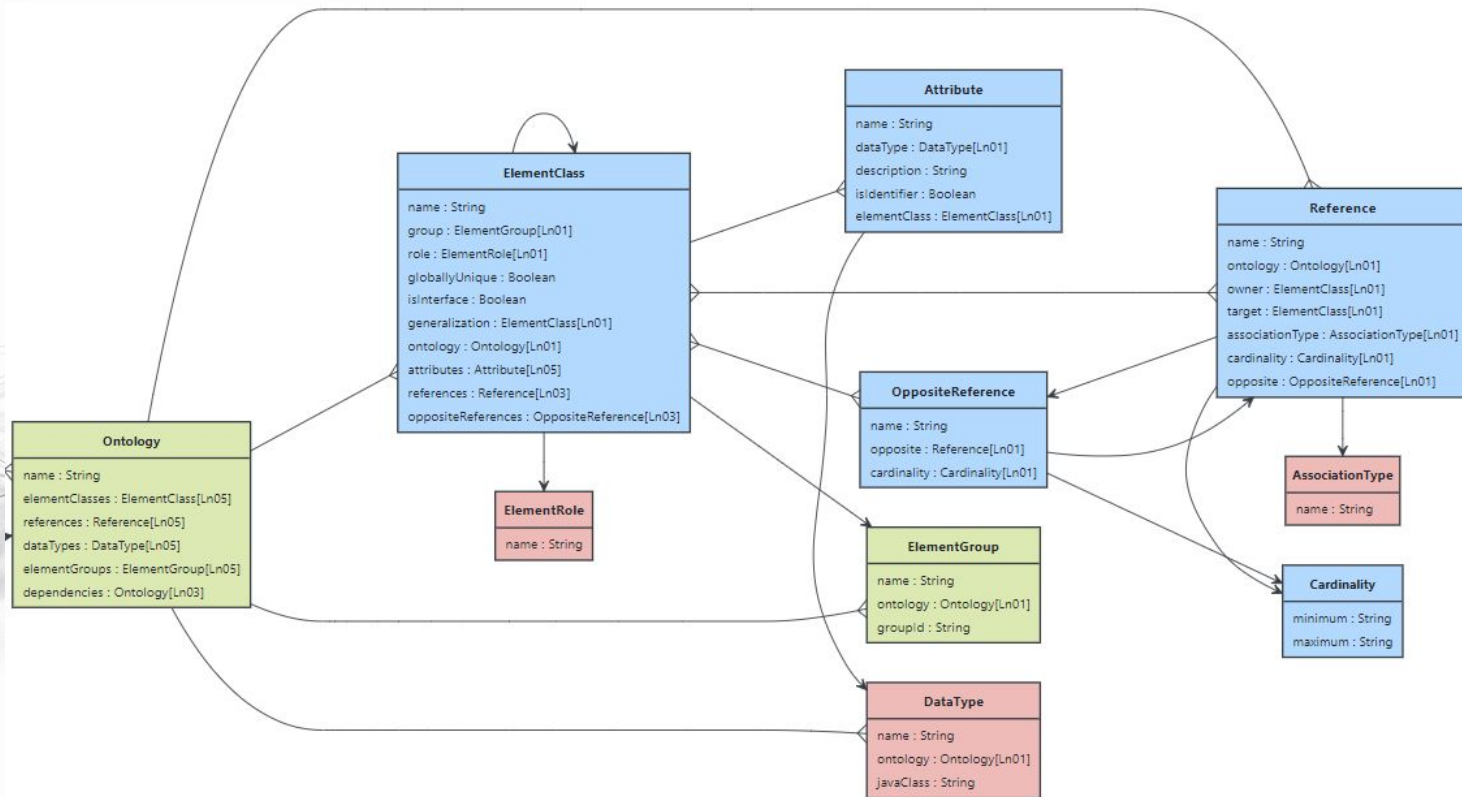
```
TestModelBuilder modelBuilder=  
    new TestModelBuilder();  
return modelBuilder.buildModelAndFind(  
    component("testComp",  
        dataElement("City")),  
    dataElement("testComp::City"));
```

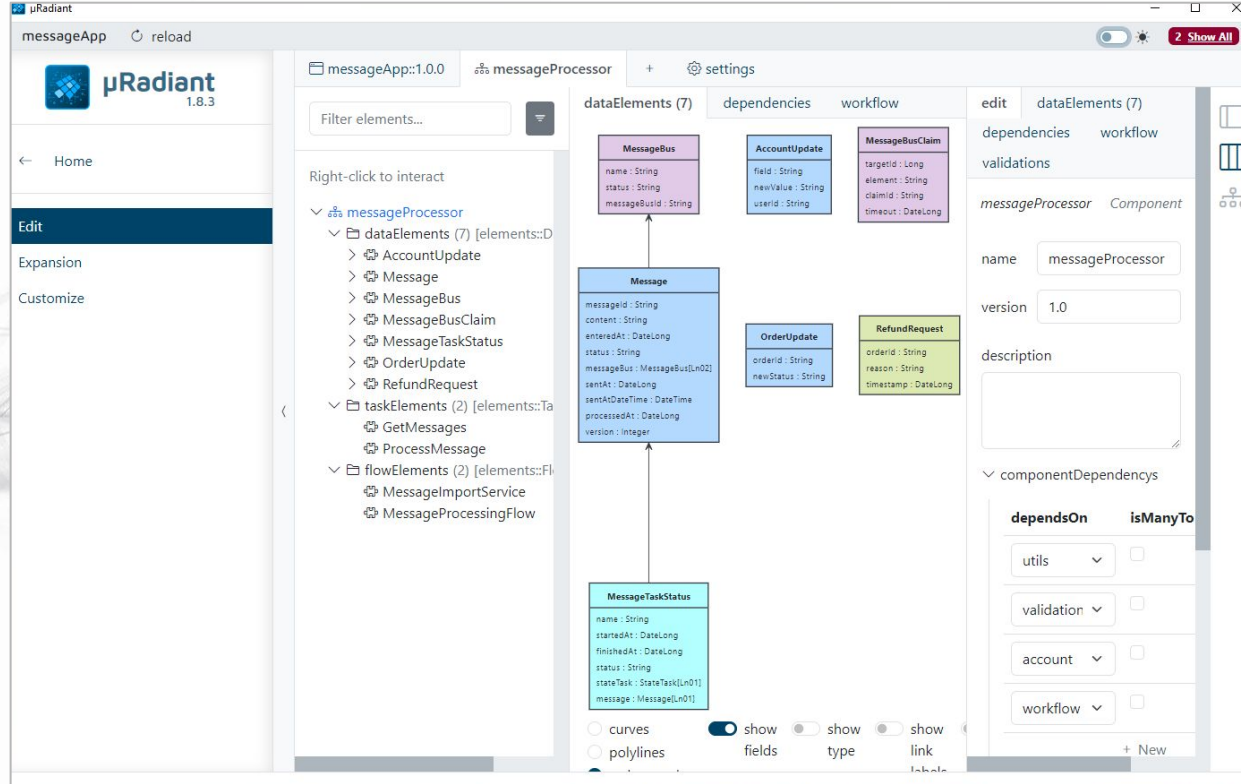


Metamodels

- Designed for creating metamodels
- Can better represent bi-directional Relationships
- Supports inheritance with Polymorphic Interfaces







NS Scripting

Platform independent scripts for NS development processes

- Based on the Kotlin language engine
- Simplified scripting syntax inspired by Jenkins
- Platform independent commands
 - Platform specific tooling resolution
- API tailored to NS project development
 - Expanders, Maven, Git, ...
- Scoped contexts (e.g. directory scoping)
- 2023: Script argument API, NS project I/O, ...



```
#!/usr/local/bin/env nss

ns {
    expand {}
}

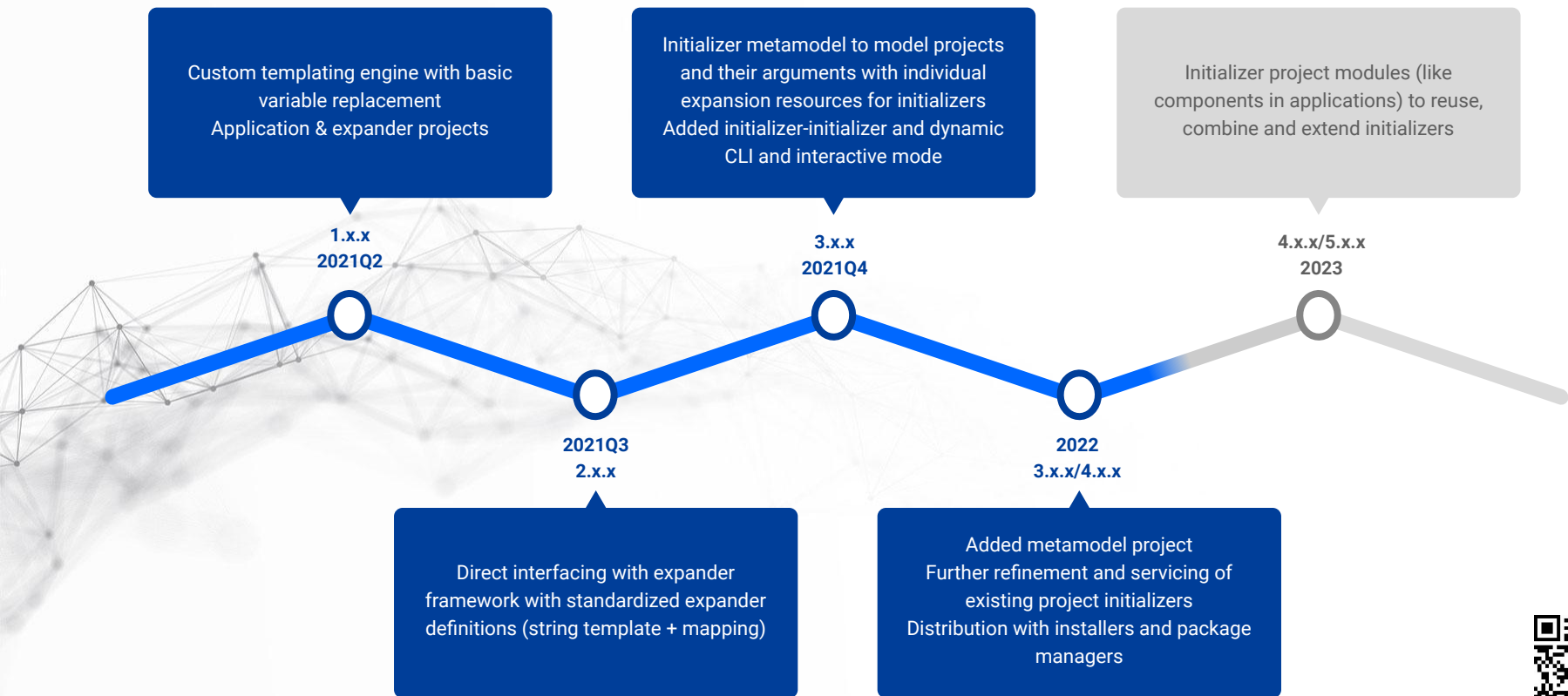
dir("expansions/myApp") {
    mvn {
        task("clean")
        task("package")
    }
}
```





NS Initializer


Evolution





NS Initializer

μRadiant Integration



μRadiant 1.8.3

[← Home](#)

[Import Existing Project](#)

[New Application Project](#)

[New Metamodel Project](#)

Project Directory:

Select F:/NSF/workspace/demo

application

demo

The name of the application.

applicationInstance

demo

The name of the application instance. If not provided, the application name is used.

component

demoComp

The name of the main component.

groupid

org.normalizedsystems

The groupid that will be used in the POM files.

dockerImage

nsapp/demo

The Docker image name.

> Advanced

☒ jenkins

Create required files to build the project on Jenkins.

☒ git

Initialize a local git repository for the project and create an initial commit.

☒ modelValidation

Generate configuration to run model validations.

☒ scripts

Generate utility/demo scripts.

☐ examples

Generate example content for the project.

☒ baseComponents

Add the base components as a dependency for the application.

☒ sonar

Add SonarQube integration to the project.

☒ docker

Generate files to package the application as Docker image and deploy locally in Docker with docker-compose.

☐ aws

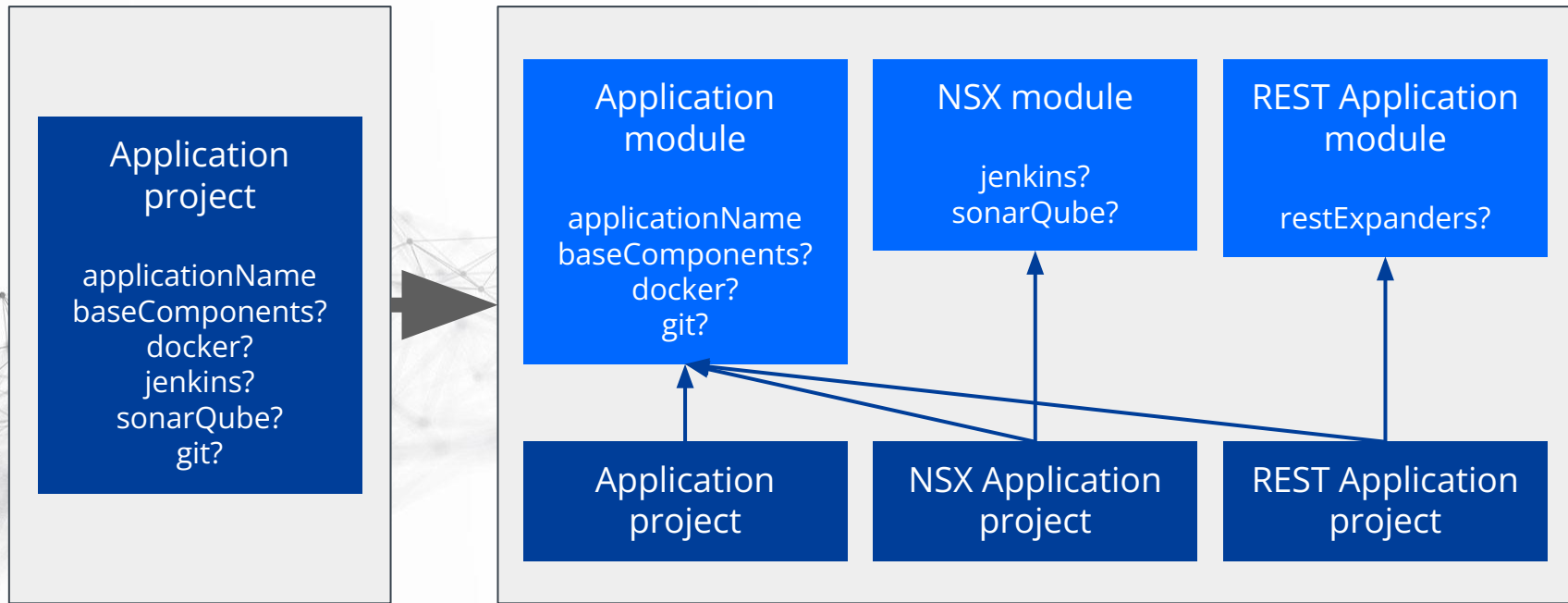
Generate Terraform scripts to deploy to Amazon Web Services.





NS Initializer

Planned: Project modules





Docker images

Simplified and consistent releases

Tag	Example	Fixed	Description
<code>latest</code>	<code>latest</code>	×	The latest version of the image, latest supported version of JRE and latest version TomEE.
<code><tomee-major-version></code>	<code>8</code>	×	The latest version of the image, latest supported version of JRE and latest major version TomEE.
<code><tomee-version></code>	<code>8.0.13</code>	×	The latest version of the image, latest supported version of JRE and fixed version TomEE.
<code><tomee-version>- <image-version></code>	<code>8.0.13-2.13.0</code>	✓	A fixed version of the image, latest supported version of JRE and fixed version TomEE.



ApacheTomEE



HIBERNATE

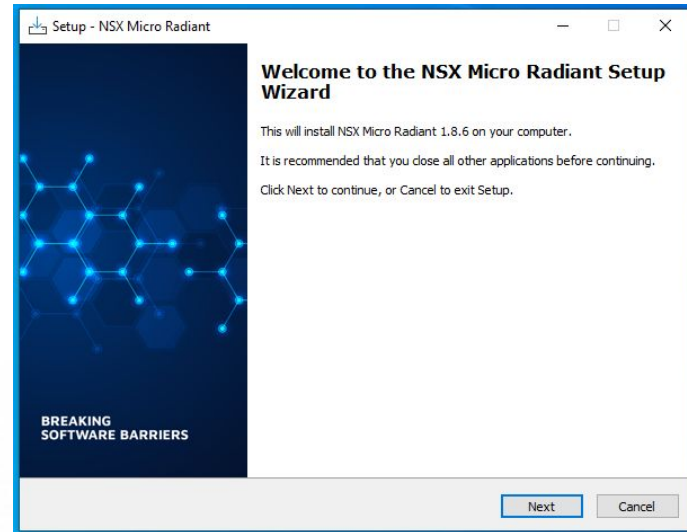


Flyway



Product development

- More internal and external users
 - Increase UX and accessibility of tooling
 - Better documentation
 - Simplified distribution and setup of tooling
 - Windows installers
 - Ubuntu packages
 - Chocolatey packages





Normalized Systems

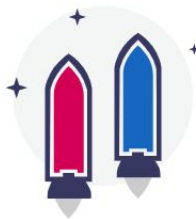
BREAKING SOFTWARE BARRIERS

NS Application Development relies on 4 principles, based on engineering concepts such as system theoretic stability and thermodynamic entropy, to create evolvable software.



Data Version Transparency

Data structures can have multiple versions without affecting the processing functions that consume or produce them.



Action Version Transparency

It should be possible to upgrade a processing function without affecting processing functions that call it.



Separation of Concerns

A processing function should not address more than one concern and should thus not include more than one task.



Separation of States

Tasks should clearly expose the state of their execution, so that errors can be correctly attributed to their causes.



New Foundation

- Deprecated content pruned
- Improved/rewritten existing content
- Centralized all official documentation
- Blog with release notes and migration guides
- Powerful search functionality:
 - Carefully indexed
 - Weighted results
 - Includes Maven plugin documentation

